## Xaguere apropurrum (greety algorithms)

Obusal uger: Hun outringupyean 200-10 useparableo tea vaxgor neare genaem novaroteo outri herre recuir mas Borajarbaen, 200 6 pegyartate manysem trodanement outringa

tempepuloeens poorgan

Tobapu 1.4

Bec wy. wn

Gourocho Uz ... Un

Payarep provejane W

Antoputh: guspegorubaen un  $d_i = \frac{V_i}{w_i}$  (ygene une crounoch) u nauberen pronjan narunae canon

gopororo.

Hou-bo: Jeeis our rare ros peneme, re cogeprange Becs carein goporon Tobap.



John. puonnerue not Burroraes 1 robay nomocoro. Nouperous rosen egenerations operates X, X2 X3 ... Rospour voupaire orpequanu grunu 1 numerations parepa  $S1 = (x_1, x_1 + 1)$ 46: I our nonjurue cogapeauxee SI. DX ONT. MONPENTUR. NX comme relocier enjegou. Toxe out nouper Tal S4 = [x1, x1+13 4 3 ajara o bordope jarebou Masop jarebou: {[si, fi)} Brene Brene dongs

Hair mogaroxeribo reveper. zaebou

ravererass tor payarepa L'agricuit vear: ggobaerts. prebuy, jananulaire parière beek Douveen, no Jons. persenue, Burrangee jackuy a win fi. jarlare cuin li Sagora o max reg. rer-bax & gepebber max ISI Xagaeur near: Tepèn be musse

#### Kogups basue Xapprena

Dana apour B argaleure Z Boegara: jamogupobaro ée reer, 2000 Der gamme noga Frena min.

= Ograguezmo genegapyenne nogvog, not berga noxus ognojnarno genegapobaro (unzenejna) + x,y: x≠y bunommer C(x) → C(y)

= Apequienum mog (prefix-frec code) -+ a, b ∈ Z kog (a) na ebnessue upequierou ((b).

46: Knyegurennen vog - ogoneja. gen.

a 011 6 10 c 111

01101110111111

The focuerous organisation pour les

(4 ogre, gen noxus reprégnats 8 répérentes)

Bagara: ournarboulle réperpunerelle

# 6x0xg.a.

20 2

01 10 2

02 01 02

03 02 01 02

04 02 05 04

3agara:  $\mathbb{Z}f_i \cdot |c(a_i)| \rightarrow min$  $a_i \in \mathbb{Z}$ 

2(T)=Zf; d; -> min gruna moga

Sagara: noutre gepels, not vien

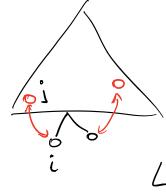
YTG: Bow. gepebe het ogenouer microels

The mean gepebe het ogenouer micro

The: Ble beparence c min zactoterne

Haxogetae na renxteen geobbe

D



f; < f;

d; < d;

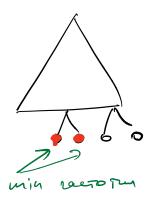
L(T) = Zfi.d; -min

 $\Delta L = -f(\cdot d) + f(\cdot d)$   $-f(\cdot d) + f(\cdot d)$   $= di(f(\cdot -f)) - di(f(\cdot -f))$   $= (dj - di)(f(\cdot -f)) < 0$ 

4

Mb! I out. gopelo, 6 not.

gla Bepuereur c'uin ralto parente 05 jeny 407 "Bourerury"



## Annoperson Xapprana:

D = malle-priority-queue() for i = 1 to u: Pinsert ((fi, ai))

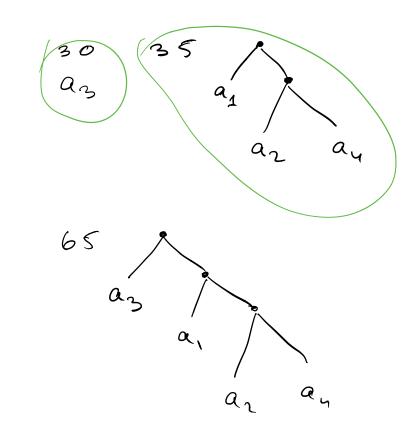
O(nlogn)

while P. Size() > 1: (a, T1) = P. extract\_ain() (b, T2) = P. extraet\_min) P. insert ((a+6), )

Te To

return P. extract\_min ()

-l1+f2



- 2. Myero gne + nasopa eg k raisor hu nochour 077- gepelo
- 3. Monagen 250 my nero moxuo mozonas onsumanance genebo que k+1 recsora

C(T'k) < C(Tk)

C(Tx+1) > C(Tx+1)

Tx+1

Tx+1

d-1

f11 2 f2 d f1 f2

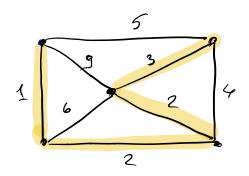
C(T)=Zfilcil = Zfidi Parsora guerre ransora rnythan

 $+(f_1 + f_1) \cdot (d-1) + \dots + f_1 \cdot d + f_2 \cdot d +$ 

$$\Delta = \mathcal{L}_1 + \mathcal{L}_2$$

 $C(T_{k}) + D = C(T_{k+1})$   $C(T_{k}) + D = C(T_{k+1})$ 

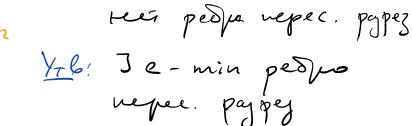
#### Миниманитое остового дерево



Bxog! Byben. Map 2 4 Buxog: MST

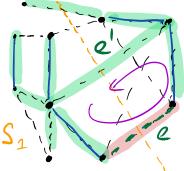
minimal spanning tree

# <u>Menna</u> (Choucibo papeja)



Torga 3 M'-MST: Tuges < M'





So JH' ne J

Torga J M+\_MST: e&M\*, TCM\*

$$X T^* = M^* \cup 1e3$$
 $gerebo$ 
 $\omega(e) \leq \omega(e^l)$ 

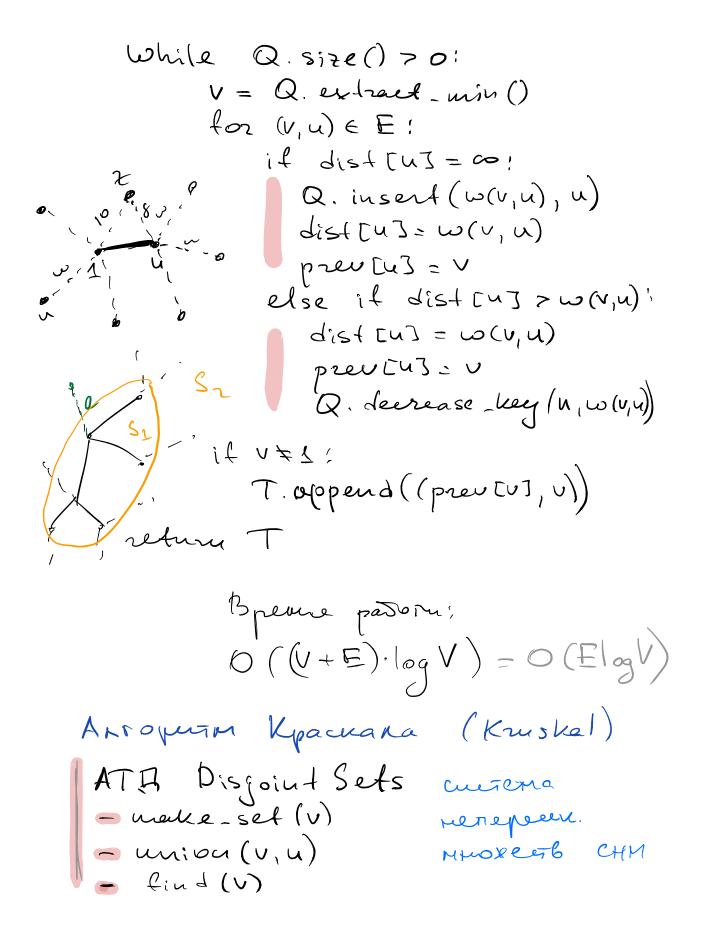
3. Cregoleatersons 
$$\widehat{M} - MST$$

Ppurin  $T \subset \widehat{M}$  u  $e \in \widehat{M}$ 

Anoput Mpuna

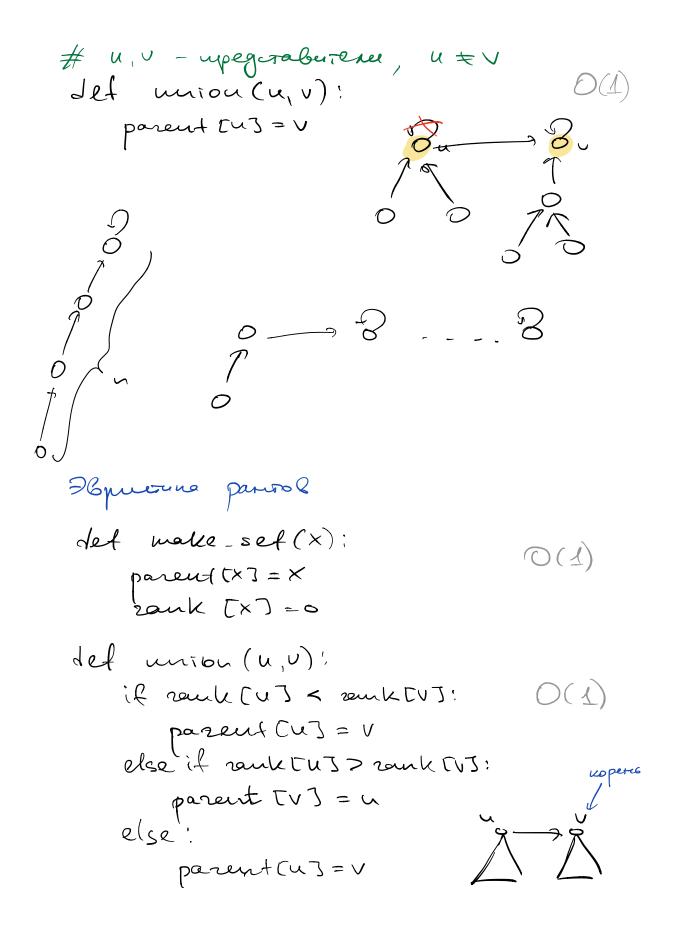
del Prim (V, E)!

for  $U \in V :$   $dist[V] = \infty$  prev[V] = 0 dist[I] = 0 T = []  $Q = make_priority_queue()$  Q.iusert(O, 1)



det Krushal (U, E); for VEV: O(V)make-set (V) T=[] Sort(E) = O(E) for (u, v) E E: O(E) if find (v) & find (u): Union (v,u) = O(lgt) T. append ((u,u)) return T horo: O(E.logV) in Mroxentoo ( homo perio chejusoru

Cucrene Reneperentorguxue remoxento - make-set - find =? - uniou B naxgon renoxembe Corsepen yegereberiene Apegoraberieno = ugenerugou narop Jet make\_set(x): parent[x] = x det find (x); while parent [x3 = x: x = parent [x] return X

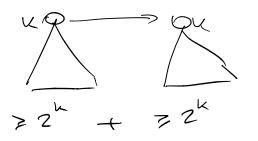


#### reule [V] += 1

Ité. Myn un sky penrok find pasoraer ja O((og u)

Neme: 13 gapable a noprien panira k ne name 2 bepulien. D bagas k=0 >> 1 2x-7

Moregnonoxum, 200 Beprus 07 0 go K Arvaxen gare K+1



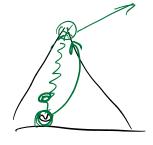
 $= 2.2^{k} = 2^{k+1}$ 

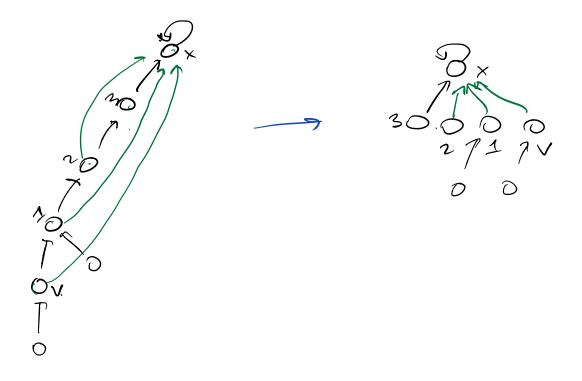
Cnegative: Max K: N72k

K 
log u

>> Yolo. gonagano, T.k crox no co find uponopynoreare nax rydune gepeloele

Hopeetura crarie negren





det find(x):

if parent[x] \( \times \times! \)

parent [x] = find (parent [x])

return parent [x7

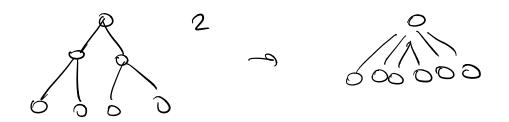
VILO CHM e pantance à exament unegrée uneer anoprinapobasenegro croxecoro find  $O(\log 4n)$  (Echa jampocolo find Torlomo n, 40 lo espequen croamoiro 1 jampoca ne Jones  $O(\log 4n)$ )

Sameranue 1: parer + Buecora

Banerarene 2: B gapelle parera R re native 2k bepresent.

Menna 1. B & genorue find panon Cogpaeraror

(Ecue X - re noperes, to 2ank [x] < rank [parent [x]])



Somerenue 3: Ecne Bepuleura repectait Fluits voptien, to été paut Jouque ne ynémestère.

Pagooseen orpegox [1...logn]
ha orpequer brega [k+1, 2k]

[1], [2], [3,4], [5,..., 16],

[17,..., 2<sup>16</sup>], [2<sup>16</sup>+1,..., 2<sup>16</sup>],...

[17,..., 2<sup>16</sup>], [2<sup>16</sup>+1,..., 2<sup>16</sup>],...

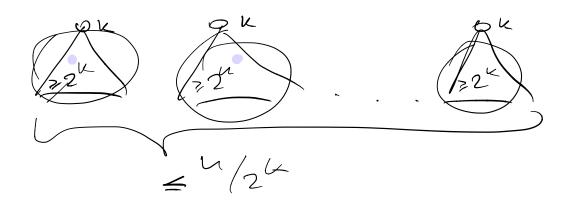
 $2^{2} = 2^{65536} \approx 10^{20000}$   $10^{80}$   $10^{3} \approx 2^{10}$ tea uparane  $\log^{4} n \leq 5$ 

Péopa 2× runob:

> 2. Léproe peopo [ ] 7 ] rank[v]

leone 2; B + genorere pésep = log\* n rpærener pésep

 Neura 3°. Repuelle c pasiron k tie donce, ren  $N/2^{K}$ 



Cuarous represents us rèpeurs

Beero Begunen Burreplane!

24

N

1-K41

Boero upperogob us répresent pérson le ston unierplane:  $\frac{2^{K}}{2^{i}} \cdot 2^{K} = n \cdot 2^{K} \cdot 2^{i} = n \cdot 2^{i} \cdot 2^{K} = n$ i = K+1



Caegabaei Beero neperogob us répresse péoper = n.log\*u

ruces

I bouvorners monepayuer find.

Baro repezogos:

m.  $O(log*n) + O(n \cdot log*n) + O(m)$ upacuere
péopa
péopa
pèopa
pèopa
pèopa

Tyre mon b cymre O(mlog\*n) La vaxque Janpoc O(log\*n)