Keap Sort Merge Sort O(hlogn) O(ulogu) Brease 0(1) O(n)Namaso Cradunguoco Curcus ATR Orejegs c mpuopureros - insert (pri, key) - extract_max () - nodity-priority() Peanyague: Kyra Maccub O(logn) 0(1) insert 0 (loj n) 0(n) extract was 0(1) 0 (lopu) modity-priority Duragae copripolore (Quick Sort) Cap Torm Xoap pivot partition Hance peripoulous otroprupyen oble rain raecuba

```
def quick_sort(array, left, right):
    if right <= left + 1:
        return

pivot = random.randint(left, right - 1)

mid = partition(array, pivot, left, right)

quick_sort(array, left, mid)
quick_sort(array, mid + 1, right)

return array

def partition(array, pivot, left, right):
    x = array[pivot]</pre>
```

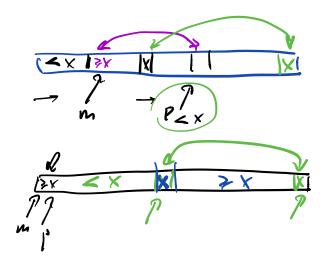
```
def partition(array, pivot, left, right):
    x = array[pivot]

swap(array, pivot, right - 1)

m = left

for p in range(left, right - 1):
    if array[p] < x:
        swap(array, p, m)
        m += 1

swap(array, m, right - 1)
return m</pre>
```



hgeaserun chyrain

$$T(u) = 2T(u/2) + O(u)$$

 $T(u) = O(ulogu)$

Xygunt czyrati

$$T(u) = T(1) + T(u-1) + O(u)$$

 $T(u) = \Theta(u^2)$

/ b

xygunin engren goenræine: pivot = left u guspeyorennum næemb

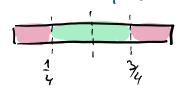
Eann boutupato pune. In-T (rebuir, upaleur, cepeguary, negrany y Fix Tpex), To bie pelono syget $\Theta(u^2)$ b xygurem

ngee:

Palatire buistpusso pivot engrantro

= Word-RAM with access to random Bits

Xopomee pajoneme



$$T(u) \leq 2T(\frac{3}{4}u) + O(u)$$

Max nacub & 3 wxogmoro

P (pivot => soponee pegdremes = 1/2

E[# buddepolo pivot go xoponero m-3

pagonerne]=?

m-9

E[#Spounds nonera no

E[#Tyounds notiera go noebrenne opra] = 2

E[# ...] = 1. \(\frac{1}{2} + 2. \frac{1}{4} + 3. \frac{1}{2} + ... = 2

E[# ...] = 2·1 + 2(1+E[#...]) = $=1+\frac{1}{2}E$ =) $\frac{1}{2}E=1$ =) E=2

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a^k = \underbrace{1}_{1-a}$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} k \cdot a^k = \frac{a}{(1-a)^2}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1-x} \qquad f'(x) = \frac{1}{1-x}^2$$

$$f(x) = \sum_{\kappa=0}^{\infty} \kappa \cdot x^{\kappa-1}$$

$$g(x) = \sum_{\kappa=0}^{\infty} k \cdot x^{\kappa} = \frac{x}{(N-x)^2}$$

Cregorbue:

Oxaganue rayonna penypum gue
Nounpernoro 31-Ta - O(log h)

E[] = log n - E[# butopol go spouero
paytueme]

= 2-log 46 h

Croxuocro:

= Cnoxuoca bepolanomoro antopusua
[E[#onepayum]

(cnoxuoca 6 cyegnen) [132507]

13240

Arones # cyaloneouin ungenc e

ynopieg. nacc.

E[# cyaloneouin] = \(\subseteq \text{[F[# cyaloneouin i = j]} \)

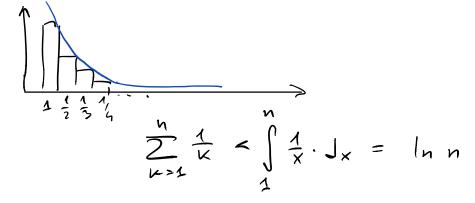
1 \(i \leq j \leq \text{h} \)

The 1: Y napa i, j cyalombaerne < 1 paya

Yr6 2! b + cyalomenum gransbyer pivot

P[i cpalombaerae c j] = \frac{2}{j-i+1} = \frac{7}{12} \frac{7}{12}

 $E[\# \text{ cpabremui} \ i \ n \ j] = 1. \ P[i \ qp. \ c \ j] = \frac{2}{j-i+1}$ $E[\# \text{ cpabremui}] = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{j=i+1}^{n} \frac{2}{j-i+1} = [k=j-i]$ $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \sum_{k=1}^{n-i} \frac{2}{k+1} \le \sum_{i=1}^{n} O(\log n) = O(n\log n)$ $= 1 \text{ is } 1 \text{ is } 2 \text{ is } 1 \text{ is } 2 \text{ is$



MB: Hu upequoraram, 200 Bce 21-749
maccuba paymerne

Sangerum OS pa maccube y Bcex mynéri \Rightarrow $O(u^2)$

< × 1	= X	> x

```
def quick_sort3(array, left, right):
    if right <= left + 1:</pre>
        return
    pivot = random.randint(left, right - 1)
    (m1, m2) = partition3(array, pivot, left, right)
    quick_sort3(array, left, m1)
    quick_sort3(array, m2, right)
    return array
def partition3(array, pivot, left, right):
    x = array[pivot]
    swap(array, pivot, right - 1)
    m = left
    p = left
    q = right - 1
    while p < q:
        if array[p] == x:
            q -= 1
            swap(array, p, q)
        else:
            if array[p] < x:</pre>
                swap(array, p, m)
                m += 1
            p += 1
    for i in range(q, right):
        swap(array, m + i - q, i)
```

return m, m + right - q